

"To Organize the Slaves of Capital to Vote Their Own Emancipation."

NO. 277 — SIXTH YEAR

Who it would have made his head swim. On the other hand Rogers does not see that his acquiescence has not increased the growing distrust and contempt for the courts among the people generally. He is doing a great wrong in showing the country just what the courts are. The old verbiage for the sham dignity which veils by it is being dissipated by the very people, who have most to lose rulers being blind and yielding their own destruction, as it has always been.

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Try our fifty-cent book combination advertised elsewhere and get the best bargain offered in that line for some time. Good only for sixty days.

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The capitalist papers say there is little hope for the Russian revolution, because there is no great leader to take command. These are the same papers that a year ago said the Russian workmen were too ignorant to read and average editorial writers in America is so saturated with the idea of "leadership" and has such a contempt for the working people that he cannot imagine a state of things where the workers would be so intelligent on the whole and so well drilled in working class economics and working class solidarity that no single great leader would be necessary to lead them, and that those entering with the direction of a revolution like that in Russia would be the most capable chosen from the workers by the workers themselves to do the work of leading them. The most hopeful sign about the Russian revolution is this very lack of a spectacular, one man leadership, and the fact that the workers are glowing over. And it is that very thing which must distinguish every working class revolution for it can be truly revolutionary. For a man of average ability selected by the workers as their representative is more to be depended upon and respected than the average capitalist or any movement than any individual leader, even though he may be gifted with superb oratorical talents. The only way in which revolutions must be accomplished by the intelligence of the mass, for REVOLUTIONS can rise no higher than their source.

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It is not surprising that the highly paid opera singers took sides against the poor chorus girls in their strike in New York last week. The great singers are more to be depended upon and respected than the average capitalist or any movement than any individual leader, even though he may be gifted with superb oratorical talents. The only way in which revolutions must be accomplished by the intelligence of the mass, for REVOLUTIONS can rise no higher than their source.

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There were 225 of them by my count. It was the white crew, who were being discharged to make room for the 300 Chinese who were coming to take their place. Several launchies, weighted to the guards, held the Chinese and their possessions, and as soon as the gang-way was clear, they were taken aboard. And during this process the unscrupulous multitude had stood with approval.

"For the Socialist Party"

TOLEDO, OHIO, JANUARY 14, 1906

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The pets of anidom and the disgusting parvenu rich and they must be taken care of. So you see the class line is drawn behind the scenes of the fashionable Metropolitan Opera House just as they are drawn every where else in modern society. For how different is the lot of the average worker from that of the striking chorus girls in New York?

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Have you noticed how the word "proletariat" is coming into common use in the press dispatches and editorials in the daily papers? Time was when even some Socialists decried the use of that word and others in the Socialist vocabulary because they were "of foreign origin and not understood by the people of this country." Now there are very few people who do not understand that "proletariat" means "working class." That word and other Socialist terms are fastening themselves on the languages of all countries because they express conditions and developments peculiar to modern society. Socialism is thus introducing a universal language understandable by all peoples because the conditions which these words express are rapidly becoming similar in all countries. In the same way and for the same reason, will Revolutionary Socialism,



When Justice Is No Longer Blind

A FEW CHAPTERS FROM THE RED BOOK OF CAPITALISM

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blue matches there. This is only an incident.

Slaves?

Just one item I almost overlooked. The Chinese crew that now man the Minnesota was shipped across the Pacific on a British steamship, imprisoned in a stockade in Victoria B. C. guarded by armed officers of both the U. S. and Canadian governments. Free England, Free America. Oh, yes, slavery, not in a thousand years. The Britisher has been wont to boast that England is more of a land of freedom than the United States. I take no sides in this. But before finishing this series of articles for the Socialist, I want to tell the British freemen about the 40,000 Chinese slaves in South Africa, sold by the Chinese authorities to British capitalists, and now held in absolute bondage in South Africa, shot like beasts for the least show of resistance.

I want to show how foreign capitalists in China buy their laborers; the organization of companies in Japan, China and Korea for the buying and selling of human beings like many cattle; of the branch companies in the United States, Africa, India, Siam, the Philippine, Dutch Indies, Australia, of so called trading and developing American capitalists whose chief source of income is the collecting of revenues from an army of prostitutes which they have bought in Japan. If so many men, head and imported to the United States; how some of our leading citizens are directly interested in this traffic; of the coolie system whereby thousands of Chinese are in the United States give up one-half of all they earn while in the United States, for the privilege of a passage to this country.

Incidentally I will tell you of an American King, a real and true king, with a really and truly nobility, Louis XV said, "I am interested in 4,000 yellow slaves, over which he is the absolute ruler, with power of life and death. After all he is only small potatoes."

Capitalism Absolute

Do you comprehend the power of capitalism? "I am the state," enthroned is the world. As far as capitalism is concerned there is not a boundary line on the face of the globe; no nations; no flags; no race; no people. Only a subject class and Capital Reign. Pumper kings and puppet presidents, parliaments, congresses, legis-

latures, the bench, the pulpit, the press, all are the appanages of capitalism. Like the rulers of a chess board, the real pieces of the move at times, race against race or nations against nations, man against man, having under the system in vogue, the power of life and death, starvation or sustenance. Nations have already been starved into submission. Tomorrow the golden key of capital could lock up the world's bread and meat, as protected by the state, the army and the church, the visible heads of organs, ignorance, starve half the world to death.

They can do it? Good God, man, they are doing it now. I have seen millions of skeletons by disease and death. When I see the alignment of the opposing forces in this struggle, I choke for the horror of it all. The capitalists have the world of privilege, with its array of world-old institutions, holding in check the disinherited.

On the other side the workers of the world, a thousand million strong, are dying of disease and starvation, warped, bent and stunted in the womb of the slave mother, smothered in the cradle and race to machine, the machine that dazes the brain, and twists the body to its mother's to a race of puny idiots, who might have been human beings.

Yes, your children and mine. Shall we breed them for the machine, for cannon food to protect capitalism?

Shall we dethrone capitalism by open and armed rebellion? That would be easy. It requires no great effort to throw yourself on a bayonet, or to be hanged by the neck, or to be shot, or to starve to death, or to be crushed by the power of capitalism cannot be accomplished by this simple method.

Power of the Press

The remedy might be expressed in the word "light." The most potent engine in the arsenal of the capitalist class to-day is the Press. Thirty million copies of printed matter are the output of the number to deceive and restrain the working class and continue their thralldom. The emancipation of the workers can only come through their enlightenment; they must first understand what hurts them. The methods through which they are held subject must be exposed, socialists must understand the everyday workings of capitalism. All this will demand persistent and steady study.

Opposing Forces

The Socialist press is a new set of brains is worn out. A new set is obtained in the open market place of old brains discarded. Capitalist subsidies college where young men are sent to have their brains untrained and tampered with the use of capitalism.

How They Do It

"We must create public sentiment." A press bureau is established. The best brains buyable are bought. When one set of brains is worn out a new set is obtained in the open market place of old brains discarded. Capitalist subsidies college where young men are sent to have their brains untrained and tampered with the use of capitalism.

The Author's Proposition

"Now, comrades, I like working for nothing no better than you do. I object to being exploited. I want to make a plan for my business proposition. In exchange for my year's work I want as much of you as will put in one hour's work for Socialism. I want you to work just that long next Sunday in getting subscriptions for the Socialist. I will wait two weeks a quarter from you when you give me a chance to show that you are willing to do your part. The present price works on a condition in Hawaii, where an absolute monarchy has been established by capital, and will tell how a handful of financial buccannery rule over 10,000 Kanakas, and 40,000 Americans. The American flag is used as a mask for unlimited despotism.

The Workingman's Paper -- One Dollar a Year Six Months, Fifty Cents

PRICE THREE CENTS



"Mickey, wot's a philanthropist?" "Well, it's like this—if I want to wipe a quarter from you when ye want's lookin' an' den offer to give ye a dime, if ye'd promise to stay a 'bout 'troat' wit' it, I'd be one of them things." —From "Life"

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"American Industries," the semi-monthly organ of the National Association of Manufacturers, in its last issue gives the autobiographies of the House Committee on the Judiciary of Fifty-ninth Congress. Twelve are republicans and six democrats, but all are lawyers, and have been holding office of some kind or the other for many years. The special reason for "American Industries" giving these records at this time is the fact that this committee will hear and vote to pass upon the anti-trust bills which organized labor has introduced into congress. The manufacturers are interested in those bills and they want to know what the chances are. They needn't worry. A glance over the composition of the committee elected by the working class voters betrays the finish of the anti-injunction bills.

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Seymour Stedman, who was one of the attorneys, tells an interesting and instructive story of the Socialist, about the recent Gilboe case, the trial of which resulted in the conviction and sentence of the members of the Executive Board of Local Union No. 4 of the Barrage and Wagon Workers' International Union to long terms of imprisonment. Stedman states that the prosecution was inspired by the Corporation Auxiliary and the Wagon Manufacturers' Association, whose object is the destruction of the carriage workers' union as all other unions in Chicago. The avowed object of the prosecution and the conviction of the union's Executive Board so as to discredit unionism among workmen. force is to convince the men on the job that the union was a failure. A jury which was selected in advance was tried. No union man was allowed on the jury and to be an Irishman practically disqualified a jury. The attorneys for the defense were not allowed to introduce evidence which would have shown that the employers were behind the prosecution. The testimony of a man who was a deserter from the union was given against that of nine other men whose characters are unimpeachable. Stedman denounces the pilfering of the

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The power of the press is the most potent factor in molding opinion today. Advancing the circulation of the Socialist press increases the power of the Socialist press and helps to mold opinion for the Social Revolution.

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John D. Rockefeller, Jr., says he is glad to see that man business proposition. Young John doesn't have to keep figuring how to live within his income like the thousands and thousands of wage slaves have to.

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Judging from the contents of Governor Patterson's inaugural message last Monday, all the workmen that voted for him on election day seemed to have died the interval. As a matter, nothing is said about them.

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We have revised our book list. Copy will be sent you on application.

THE IRON RAIL — A FEW CHAPTERS FROM THE RED BOOK OF CAPITALISM — A. E. Fowler

The Mongolian Invasion of the World's Markets

First Article.....Introduction.
Second Article.....Hawaii.
Third Article.....Capitalism in Japan.
Fourth Article.....Opening China.
Fifth Article.....India, Siam, Philippines.
Sixth Article.....Russian Asia.
Seventh Article.....
.....Japanese and Chinese in the U. S.

When the Minnesota Star-Spangled Banner Arrived

It was a December day in 1904. The greatest ship that ever rode the Pacific had arrived. Whistles were tooting a discordant welcome; Seattle, Orient, crowd, specially chartered steamships to welcome the "Minnesota," Jim Hill's leviathan. The "Trade of the Orient" would flow to Seattle, Seattle would become a great city, rivaling New York, distancing Fortyn, "Queen of the Pacific," "Gateway to the Glittering Orient and the Golden North."

Jim Hill

Never heard of him? Then you must certainly never have traveled through the great Northwest. "Jim Hill" sometimes called the "Empire Builder" by his great army of devotees, is the absolute monarch of the northern tier of states stretching from Puget Sound to the "Great Lakes." His power in this section is infinite and absolute. At the crack of his little finger legations tremble and quake; and a thousand editors, from Oshkosh on the east to Mukilteo on the west, figuratively sit up on their hind legs and bark, growl or wag their tails. This by way of introduction, more of James J. Hill later.

Japanese Laborers in Texas Rice Fields.

The Star-Spangled Banner

Thousands jostled and crowded to catch a glimpse of the great ship. Six hundred and thirty feet of living steel, a throbbing moving monument to the craft of modern times, it would carry the contents of 250,000 tonight cars, a train never seen so long! Everybody swelled up and said something appropriate to the occasion, something about "our commercial expansion."

Patriotism

I had heard all of the processes of capitalism. "Medicine" was the only thing I could think of while looking at that living picture. Stones, bones, beasts, stars, sun, moon, trees, Dryas, Nympbs, Neptune, Jupiter, Malomet, Jesus, Alex. J. Dover, Brigham Young, Tokens, charms, omphets, snakes, liquids, rods, hobgoblins, warps, fakes—medicine men—priests, politicians, human sacrifice—harps. Fanatics, patriots. Fix that up to suit yourself. I submit no diagram. I couldn't if I would. The Diamond Match Co., an American institution, manufactures a brand called "Clips." They are put in red, white and blue boxes, the matches are colored red, white and blue. Well, the Diamond Match Co., owns several large factories in Japan, and manufactures the greater part of these lovely red, white and

When Justice Is No Longer Blind

There were 225 of them by my count. It was the white crew, who were being discharged to make room for the 300 Chinese who were coming to take their place. Several launchies, weighted to the guards, held the Chinese and their possessions, and as soon as the gang-way was clear, they were taken aboard. And during this process the unscrupulous multitude had stood with approval.

Capitalism Absolute

Do you comprehend the power of capitalism? "I am the state," enthroned is the world. As far as capitalism is concerned there is not a boundary line on the face of the globe; no nations; no flags; no race; no people. Only a subject class and Capital Reign. Pumper kings and puppet presidents, parliaments, congresses, legis-

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Published Weekly, by Mally and Titus, 813 Jefferson Ave., Toledo, Ohio.

Subscription Rates: United States and Canada—One year, \$1.00; six months, 50c; three months, 25c; single copies, 1c.

Foreign Countries: One year, \$2.00; six months, \$1.20; three months, 75c; single copies, 1c.

Special Bundles—10 to 50 copies, 3 cents apiece; 50 to 100 copies, 2 cents apiece; 100 to 500 copies, 1 1/2 cents apiece; 500 to 1,000 copies, 1 cent apiece.

All remittances should be made payable to "THE SOCIALIST," Toledo, Ohio.

Business communications should be addressed to "THE SOCIALIST," Toledo, Ohio.

Communications intended for the Editor should be so addressed. Rejected manuscripts will not be returned unless stamps are enclosed.

Communications intended for publication should be mailed in time to reach "The Socialist" office not later than Monday.

HERMON F. TITUS, Editor; WILLIAM MAILLY, Manager; ERWIN B. AULT, Associate Manager.

Entered at Toledo Post Office as second class mail matter, March 17, 1905.



DON'T MISS THIS

Have you read Fowler's article on the first page of this issue? If you have not, do not put the paper down until you have done so. We are sure you will admit that this article promises much for the entire series which Comrade Fowler has kindly undertaken to write for The Socialist.

We do not publish this week the second chapter of Comrade Titus' new "Revolutionary Socialism and Reform Socialism." That will appear next week.

We hope that our readers will show their appreciation of our efforts to furnish them the very best and timeliest in Socialist literature by getting up their own new order for the coming week.

Now Comrades, let us hear from you. Show us what you think about The Socialist by sending us at least one new subscriber, if not for a year, then for six months, or for three months, or for a party membership, let alone non-Socialists, who should read The Socialist, and these we will subscribe for free. Won't you get your nearest comrade to put up for a subscription?

JOIN "THE SOCIALIST BOOSTERS' LEAGUE" AND BOOST.

THE SOCIALIST COOPERATIVE PUBLISHING COMPANY

The old Washington boosters for The Socialist are getting down to business for the Socialist Co-operative Publishing Company. Here is a letter from Seattle which speaks for itself:

"Dear Comrades of The Socialist: Enclosed is ten dollars for one share of stock in the Socialist Co-operative Publishing Company. I have been a subscriber to The Socialist almost since the first issue, and I like the paper as well as all others, as it is the greatest to my mind no compromise, I want no more fusion. I had enough of that as a Populist. I was a soldier in the rebellion and am 72 years old, and get a pension of \$12 a month. I am an Ohion by birth and am glad to see the active work you are doing in Ohio and hope it will continue until the Co-operative Commonwealth is a reality. I remain your comrade—N. Vorhies."

Following this letter comes one from our old booster, Comrade Alfred Wagnenknecht, also of Seattle, who reports the following names as subscribers for a share in the Socialist Co-operative Publishing Company: Wagnenknecht, E. E. Martin and Thos. Long. This brings the total number of shares subscribed for to 92, representing \$920.

It is hoped that by the time the first stockholders' meeting is held on January 24 that enough additional shares will have been applied for to bring the amount up to 100 shares, or \$1,000. This will give us \$1,000 for the organization and furnish a basis for aggressive activity in the future.

With the publication in The Socialist of the legal notice of the incorporation of stockholders in the Socialist Co-operative Publishing Co., to be held January 24, 1906, the work of organization begins to take on a more definite explanation is due the subscribers to the mode of procedure being followed. Under the laws of Ohio, the incorporators of a company arrange all the preliminaries and receive the certificates of incorporation, which, in turn, secure a state charter, receive shares of subscriptions of stock, and elect a board of directors.

As soon as the preliminaries are arranged a meeting of the stockholders of the company is called. All the stockholders are to be notified, and if they cannot be present in person they may be represented by proxy. In the event that all stockholders cannot be present or their proxies cannot be secured in time, a legal notice of the incorporation will be given, inserted in a paper of general circulation, thirty (30) days in advance shall be inserted.

The Socialist Co-operative Publishing Co. are widely accepted in Ohio and in China, at least one was decided to publish the legal third days' notice in The Socialist. It is hoped that the actual presence of stockholders or the securing of proxies. Notice by mail to all stockholders is to be given. The stockholders' meeting is to elect a board of directors, choose the officers of the company and take the place of the incorporators, whose functions cease when the meeting is held (and is elected) and to adopt a code of regulations to govern the company. The election of the board of directors is the technical requirements of the state law.

Why 13? What does it all over the paper? This or so THE SOCIALIST has to keep afloat and things were running behind about... mean? Why is it spread is why: For the past month had the struggle of its life looked pretty dark. We \$35.00 to \$40.00 a week to raise that amount to tide us over till subscriptions and book sales covered expenses.

Party News PENNSYLVANIA Geo N. Cohen, literature agent of Local Philadelphia, sends a complete report of the month's expenses: December 31, 1905, were \$383.09 and expenses \$192.56, leaving a balance of \$190.53. Besides this there is \$169.30 worth of literature and this receivable to the printer, \$12.89. The total liabilities are but \$7.50.

The Auditing Committee of Local Philadelphia submits its report of which we give the following receipts for the six months ending December 31, were \$707.76, of which \$350.45 was for the next largest item was \$103.36 for the campaign fund. Expenditures were \$691.97, of which \$200.00 went for postage, \$20.00 for rent, \$80.00 for a typewriter. Other items are too numerous to mention. The balance on hand January 1, is \$24.45.

The Rev. B. Fay Mills has said to be doing hard work for the Socialist propaganda in California. He was formerly a revivalist and has sponsored the cause of Socialism several years ago—Cassius J. White.

Allegany County. May Means of Tennessee will be in this county for the few days of May. Terms \$2.00 and expenses. Half meetings will be held in the morning and afternoon. Let us hear from you at once.

The County is to arrange lectures for Ella Reeve Cochrane, during the month of February. At the Washington meeting of the week's bulletin. We think the terms will be more than the usual \$2.00 and expenses. Let us hear from you at once.

It is made to ask for your agitation meetings to part of new meetings at the Washington meeting of the week's bulletin. We think the terms will be more than the usual \$2.00 and expenses. Let us hear from you at once.

Another point the Revolution teaches us is the effective power of minorities. The Terrorist itself (what we mean by the term is not a liability) it cannot be denied was comparatively small but energetic minority in all the towns of France. Outside this minority (the Jacobins) there was a floating mass of men sympathizing with the objects of Santerre.

GENERAL The state committee of New York has engaged Sol. Fieldman to make a course of state lecturing and organizing.

The annual meeting of the Illinois State committee was held at Chicago December 21. The principal business was the consideration of the state secretary's report for the year, which was fairly prosperous for the state organization, but which evidenced the last trace of danger from the foreign element consequent on the battle of France.

The extraordinary enthusiasm which we find in the ranks reaction of all alike to inflict and to suffer death, might lead us to suppose the men of the time have been a race of born heroes, or monsters, or both.

The first meeting of the joint committee from the Socialist and Socialist Labor party for the New Jersey toward unity was held Sunday, December 17, 1905, for procedure were adopted, chairman, J. G. Hester and secretary, one for each party, were elected. The principal topic of the meeting read, The New York of the discussion was, I. W. P., pro and con, by J. G. Hester and J. G. Hester was resolved that in future meet-

There are some funny stories being told about the Toledo Socialists. Some of the labor leaders who have been in the Toledo office, and who are working hard to be appointed to the office, are being attacked by the administration as their forward for hostility to independent candidates.

The municipal membership agitation in Toledo seems to be a case of the more effective. Finally, it would be said without qualification or reservation that such utterances as papers and articles in the Socialist are the most productive of more bloody anarchy than all the speeches of all the Gold-bugs, but also 11-13.

One of the local newspapers reports that Manager Backus, of the Socialist, has been discharged by the Toledo Socialists last week about a hundred men being discharged for not turning out to work on New Year's day. According to the report, Manager Backus says no one was discharged. The report comes from one of the discharged workers, who says that he was discharged no notice to come to work on New Year's day, and as it was legal under the Independent were retained no work. The men that did work on New Year's day, extra pay, but when the others came they were barred back, but also 11-13.

There is reported to be some dissension among the boosters working in Toledo who object to the school ticket, last fall at the action of Senator Lamb in declaring in favor of the Democratic nomination of any local official, as paid for the patriotic service he performed in agitating the school board to elect the public candidate for the public service board. This probably explains why the boosters who are constantly denouncing Socialist party members are so divided.

Another cause of annoyance to the boosters is the fact that they are appointed by City Solicitor Northrup of C. H. Masters as his first assistant. Mr. Masters and his associates have been hitherto very close to the republican machine and to be appointed by the city solicitor is a great deal. He is therefore somewhat objectionable to the general membership of independent voters who thought they were voting against all such gentlemen who are appointed by their colleagues on Nov. 8, last. In this case also Mr. Northrup is inclined to be somewhat objectionable to himself as a reputed hot place if they are appointed by the city solicitor. The incident reminds us that the new City Solicitor was boomed more prominently by the "New-Bes" and Whitehead than by the "Old-Bes" and Northrup continues as he has begun.

"Pictures speak louder than words." That is the peculiar virtue of Socialism. It is the only one that can be put on the uniform of a Republican cashier, Blount, did the Republic in the last election. He attended to the Democratic. Old has influence because of his position as cashier, both parties. He is a man in kind, just, and his words are simple, and his actions are plain. Hopkins has had influence because of his acquaintance with John J. Campbell, a speaker cheerfully in the past, although we have no belief that Walsh's power is at an end. He has been a man in kind, just, and his words are simple, and his actions are plain.

The "Toledo Times" is doing some talking these days about revolution. It is customary with bourgeois papers that affect to be in sympathy with progress much of its talk is a kind of "progressive" talk. It closes one of its editorials with the following: "It may be that the world might be better off if it were not for the right to live is recognized, but the only way to get it is to take the path be one of peace or paved with the bodies of human beings."

It is the industrial and commercial world that is the cause of the trouble. The capitalist system of production and distribution is the cause of the trouble. The capitalist system of production and distribution is the cause of the trouble. The capitalist system of production and distribution is the cause of the trouble.

According to a news item in the daily papers, the medical faculty of Columbia university, New York, are to be asked to defend the position of the professor as the defender of the oppressed. So it would break the Socialists.

The revolutionary Socialist who makes such men as James H. Blount, a man in kind, just, and his words are simple, and his actions are plain. Hopkins has had influence because of his acquaintance with John J. Campbell, a speaker cheerfully in the past, although we have no belief that Walsh's power is at an end. He has been a man in kind, just, and his words are simple, and his actions are plain.

The point made by a Social Picture Postal Card is so clear that the dullest wage slave can see it. One of the beauties of rate legislation agitation is that it keeps workers from being misled by the trivial things as low wages, long hours and other ever present problems.

Is your local taking a beneficial view of The Socialist weekly? Do you do anything better to make your local Socialist party more grounded than to distribute party papers?

The late Mr. Verkes, who was secretary of the Socialist party in Toledo, was a man of great energy and ability. He was a man of great energy and ability. He was a man of great energy and ability.

Eugene

We will speak at MEMORIAL HALL under the auspices of Local Toledo of the Socialist Party—10c—2:30 P. Sunday, January 14, 1906.

LESSONS OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

(From "The Story of the French Revolution," by E. Belfort Bax.)

There are several minor points which are worth mentioning in connection with the French Revolution. The first is the fact that the revolution was not a sudden event, but a long and painful process.

The second point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely French affair, but a European one. The third point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely social affair, but a political one.

The fourth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely economic affair, but a moral one. The fifth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely intellectual affair, but a practical one.

The sixth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely national affair, but a international one. The seventh point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely religious affair, but a secular one.

The eighth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely political affair, but a social one. The ninth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely economic affair, but a moral one.

The tenth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely intellectual affair, but a practical one. The eleventh point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely national affair, but a international one.

The twelfth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely religious affair, but a secular one. The thirteenth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely political affair, but a social one.

The fourteenth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely economic affair, but a moral one. The fifteenth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely intellectual affair, but a practical one.

The sixteenth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely national affair, but a international one. The seventeenth point is the fact that the revolution was not a purely religious affair, but a secular one.

A Great Social Question

According to a news item in the daily papers, the medical faculty of Columbia university, New York, are to be asked to defend the position of the professor as the defender of the oppressed. So it would break the Socialists.